October 17, 2000

Directions: Be sure to include in-line citations, including page numbers if appropriate, every time you use the results of discussion, a text, notes, or technology. Only write on one side of each page.
"A life spent making mistakes is not only more honorable, but more useful than a life spent doing nothing."

- George Bernard Shaw


## Problems

1. Given the subgroup $H=\left\{1, x^{5}\right\}$ of the dihedral group $D_{10}$.
(a) Explicitly compute the cosets of $H$ in $D_{10}$.
(b) Prove that $D_{10} / H$ is isomorphic to $D_{5}$.
(c) Is $D_{10}$ isomorphic to $D_{5} \times H$ ?
2. Prove every finite subgroup of $M$ is a conjugate subgroup of one of the standard subgroups listed in the corollary to the Classification of Finite Symmetry Groups Theorem stated below.
3. With each of the patterns shown on the accompanying handout (the page numbered 173), find a pattern with the same type of symmetry as those on the sheet of figures labelled "Problem 8.3."

Corollary 1 Let $G$ be a finite subgroup of the group of motions $M$. If coordinates are introducted suitably, then $G$ becomes one of the groups $C_{n}$ or $D_{n}$, where $C_{n}$ is generated by $\rho_{\theta}, \theta=2 \pi / n$ and $D_{n}$ is generated by $\rho_{\theta}$ and $r$.

Figure 1:

Figure 2:

Figure 3:

